Women’s Entrepreneurship in India: Few Statistical facts
6th Economic Census, 2013-14

- Roundtable Discussion -
India Habitat Centre
21 January, 2019
Distribution of women establishments, 2013-14

- Total: 8050819
- Rural: 5243044
- Urban: 2807775

Share (%):
- Total: 13.8%
- Rural: 65.1%
- Urban: 34.9%
Distribution of women establishments

- Women agricultural establishments: 34.3%
- Women non-agricultural establishments: 65.7%

Distribution of Non-agri establishments under women entrepreneurship by sectors

- Manufacturing: 45.4%
- Retail trade: 27.1%
- Other services: 8.2%
- Accommodation: 4.2%
- Education: 4.1%
- Transportation: 2.4%
- Financial and insurance: 1.4%
- Human health and social work: 1.4%
- Other NA: 5.8%
Results at a glance

About 131.29 million persons, 67.89 million (51.71%) in rural areas and 63.40 million (48.29%) in urban areas (Table 2.2), were reported to be employed in the establishments found during the census.

Five states, namely, Maharashtra with 14.51 million (11.05%), Uttar Pradesh with 14.12 million (10.75%), West Bengal with 11.90 million (9.07%), Tamil Nadu with 11.69 million (8.91%), and Gujrat with 9.60 million (7.32%) have the combined share of about 50% in total employment.

Distribution of employment in OAE & establishments with at least one hired worker.

Distribution of establishments by nature of operation.
Top 5 women establishments in non-agriculture by nature of operation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nature of Operation</th>
<th>Without Hired Workers</th>
<th>With at least 1 Hired Worker</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>87.5</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail trade</td>
<td>81.0</td>
<td>19.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other service activities nec</td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td>36.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation and Food service activities</td>
<td>66.8</td>
<td>33.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>47.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Top 5 states with women entrepreneurs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>W/o Hired Wkrs</th>
<th>With at least one hired worker</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tamil Nadu</td>
<td>11.85</td>
<td>21.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kerala</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andhra Pradesh</td>
<td>10.99</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Bengal</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maharashtra</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Tamil Nadu**: 21.72
- **Kerala**: 3.7
- **Andhra Pradesh**: 8.4
- **West Bengal**: 5.1
- **Maharashtra**: 6.2
Non-agricultural enterprises by status of premises

- Outside HH with fixed structure: 54.6%
- Outside HH w/o fixed structure: 26.9%
- Inside HH: 18.5%
Home-based work and women’s entrepreneurship

- Outside HH with fixed structure: 40.1%
- Outside HH w/o fixed structure: 8.1%
- Inside HH: 51.7%

- Manufacturing
- Handloom and handicrafts
Major source of finance for women establishment

- Self Finance, 79.1%
- FA from govt, 3.4%
- Borrowings from FI, 1.1%
- Borrowings from NFI/Moneylender, 0.8%
- Loan from SHG, 1.0%
- Donations/transfer, 14.6%
Women’s entrepreneurship by social groups

- SC: 40.2
- ST: 12.18
- OBC: 40.65
- Others: 6.97
Thank You!
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